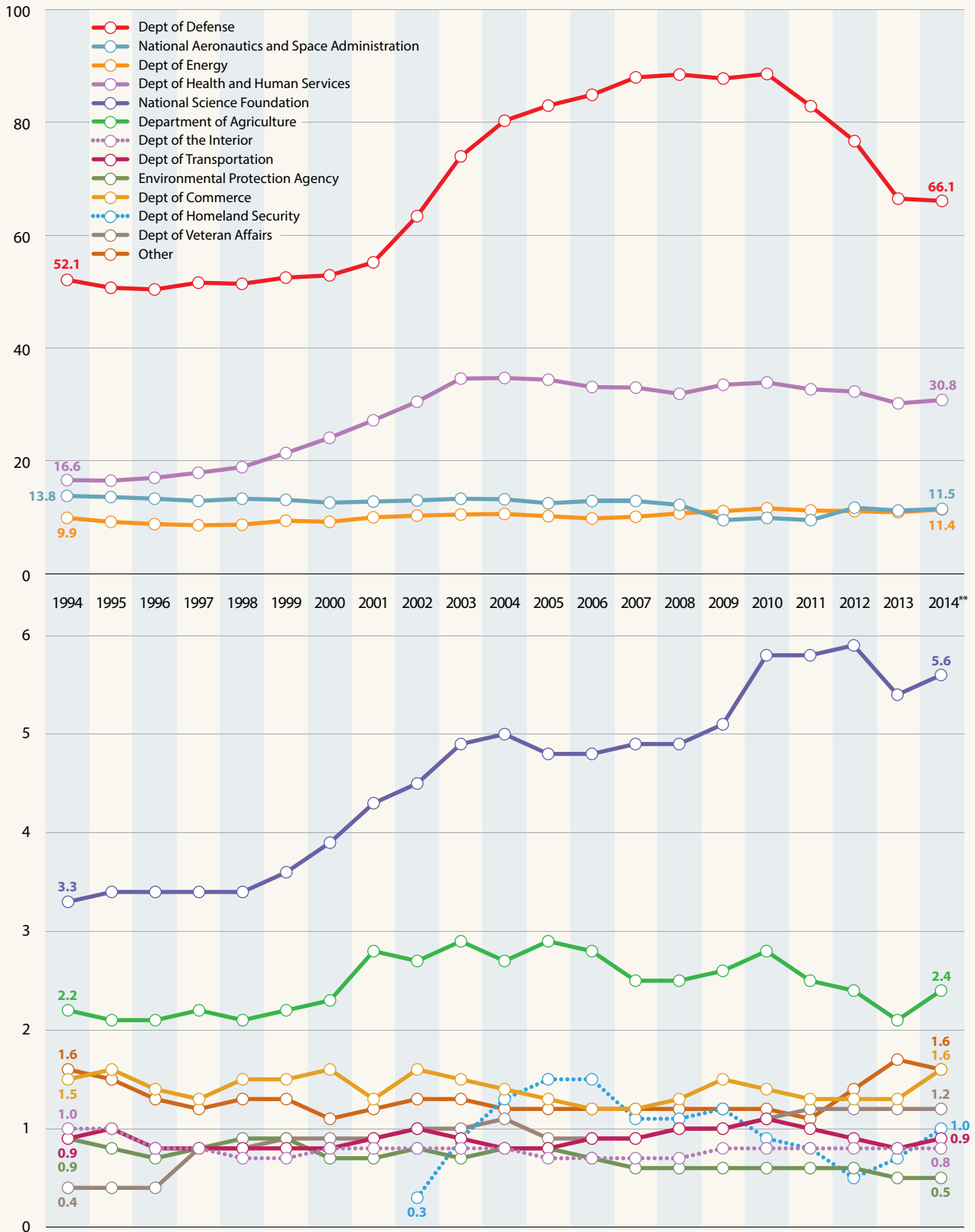


Figure 5.4: R&D budget by US agency, 1994–2014  
 In billions of constant 2012 US\$\*



\*excluding Recovery Act funding (20.5 billion US\$ in 2009) \*\* 2014 data are provisional

Source: American Association for the Advancement of Science