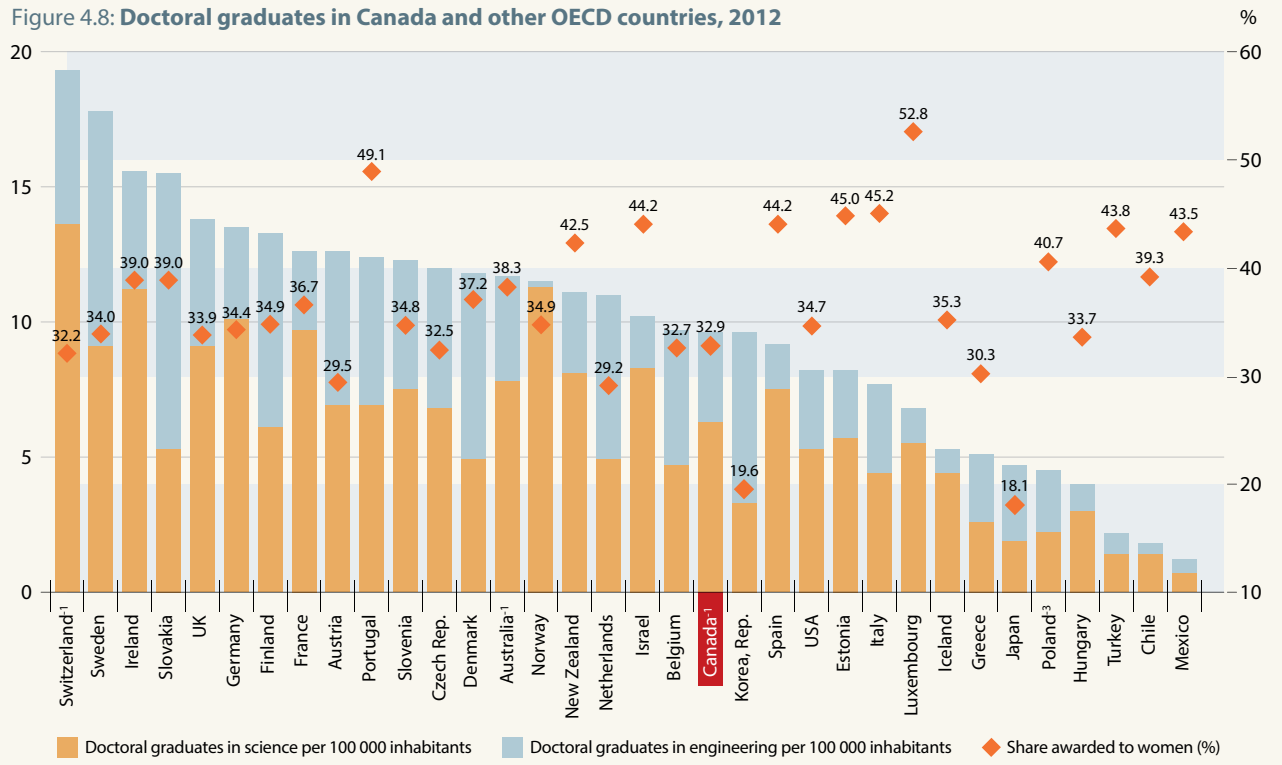
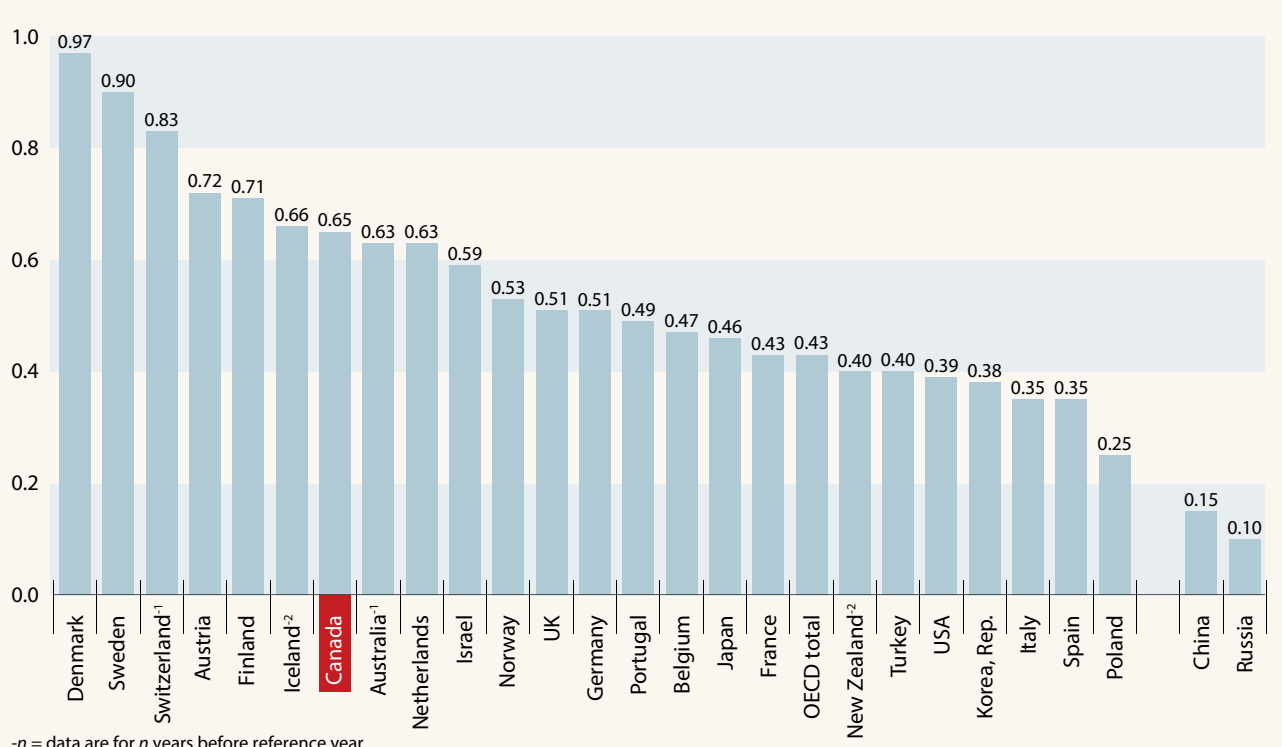


Figure 4.8: Doctoral graduates in Canada and other OECD countries, 2012



-n = data are for n years before reference year  
 Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, April 2015

Figure 4.9: Spending on R&D in higher education in Canada and other OECD countries as a share of GDP, 2013 (%)  
 Non-OECD countries are given for comparison



-n = data are for n years before reference year  
 Source: OECD (2015) Main Science and Technology Indicators