

Table 19.2: Investment priorities in sub-Saharan Africa, 2013 or closest year

	Military expenditure (% of GDP), 2013	Public health expenditure (% of GDP), 2013	Public expenditure on agriculture (% of GDP), 2010	Public expenditure on education (% of GDP), 2012	Government expenditure on tertiary education (% of GDP), 2012	Expenditure on tertiary education (% total public expenditure on education), 2012	FDI inflows (% of GDP), 2013
Angola	4.9	2.5	<5	3.5 <sup>-2</sup>	0.2 <sup>-6</sup>	8.7 <sup>-6</sup>	-5.7
Benin	1.0	2.5	<5	5.3 <sup>-2</sup>	0.8 <sup>-2</sup>	15.6 <sup>-2</sup>	3.9
Botswana	2.0	3.1	<5	9.5 <sup>-3</sup>	3.9 <sup>-3</sup>	41.5 <sup>-3</sup>	1.3
Burkina Faso	1.3	3.7	11	3.4 <sup>-1</sup>	0.8	20.2 <sup>-1</sup>	2.9
Burundi	2.2	4.4	10	5.8	1.2	20.6	0.3
Cabo Verde	0.5	3.2	<5	5.0 <sup>-1</sup>	0.8 <sup>-1</sup>	16.6 <sup>-1</sup>	2.2
Cameroon	1.3	1.8	<5	3.0	0.2	7.8	1.1
Central African Republic	2.6 <sup>-3</sup>	2.0	<5	1.2 <sup>-1</sup>	0.3 <sup>-1</sup>	27.3 <sup>-1</sup>	0.1
Chad	2.0 <sup>-2</sup>	1.3	6	2.3 <sup>-1</sup>	0.4 <sup>-1</sup>	16.3 <sup>-1</sup>	4.0
Comoros	–	1.9	–	7.6 <sup>-4</sup>	1.1 <sup>-4</sup>	14.6 <sup>-4</sup>	2.3
Congo, Rep.	1.1 <sup>-3</sup>	3.2	–	6.2 <sup>-2</sup>	0.7 <sup>+1</sup>	10.9 <sup>-2</sup>	14.5
Congo, Dem. Rep.	1.3	1.9	–	1.6 <sup>-2</sup>	0.4 <sup>-2</sup>	24.0 <sup>-2</sup>	5.2
Côte d'Ivoire	1.5 <sup>-1</sup>	1.9	<5	4.6 <sup>-4</sup>	0.9 <sup>-5</sup>	21.0 <sup>-5</sup>	1.2
Djibouti	3.6 <sup>-5</sup>	5.3	–	4.5 <sup>-2</sup>	0.7 <sup>-2</sup>	16.5 <sup>-2</sup>	19.6
Equatorial Guinea	4.0 <sup>-4</sup>	2.7	<5	–	–	–	12.3
Eritrea	–	1.4	–	2.1 <sup>-6</sup>	–	–	1.3
Ethiopia	0.8	3.1	21	4.7 <sup>-2</sup>	0.2 <sup>-2</sup>	3.5 <sup>-2</sup>	2.0
Gabon	1.3	2.1	–	–	–	–	4.4
Gambia	0.6 <sup>-6</sup>	3.6	8	4.1	0.3	7.4	2.8
Ghana	0.5	3.3	9	8.1 <sup>-1</sup>	1.1 <sup>-1</sup>	13.1 <sup>-1</sup>	6.7
Guinea	–	1.7	–	2.5	0.8	33.4	2.2
Guinea-Bissau	1.7 <sup>-1</sup>	1.1	<5	–	–	–	1.5
Kenya	1.6	1.9	<5	6.6 <sup>-2</sup>	1.1 <sup>-6</sup>	15.4 <sup>-6</sup>	0.9
Lesotho	2.1	9.1	<5	13.0 <sup>-4</sup>	4.7 <sup>-4</sup>	36.4 <sup>-4</sup>	1.9
Liberia	0.7	3.6	<5	2.8	0.1	3.6	35.9
Madagascar	0.5	2.6	8	2.7	0.4	15.2	7.9
Malawi	1.4	4.2	28	5.4 <sup>-1</sup>	1.4 <sup>-1</sup>	26.6 <sup>-1</sup>	3.2
Mali	1.4	2.8	11	4.8 <sup>-1</sup>	1.0 <sup>-1</sup>	21.3 <sup>-1</sup>	3.7
Mauritius	0.2	2.4	<5	3.5	0.3	7.9	2.2
Mozambique	0.8 <sup>-3</sup>	3.1	6	5.0 <sup>-6</sup>	0.6 <sup>-6</sup>	12.1 <sup>-6</sup>	42.8
Namibia	3.0	4.7	<5	8.5 <sup>-2</sup>	2.0 <sup>-2</sup>	23.1 <sup>-2</sup>	6.9
Niger	1.1 <sup>-1</sup>	2.4	13	4.4	0.8	17.6	8.5
Nigeria	0.5	1.1	6	–	–	–	1.1
Rwanda	1.1	6.5	7	4.8	0.6	13.3	1.5
Sao Tome & Principe	–	2.0	7	9.5 <sup>-2</sup>	–	–	3.4
Senegal	0.002	2.2	14	5.6 <sup>-2</sup>	1.4 <sup>-2</sup>	24.6 <sup>-2</sup>	2.0
Seychelles	0.9	3.7	<5	3.6 <sup>-1</sup>	1.2 <sup>-1</sup>	32.5 <sup>-1</sup>	12.3
Sierra Leone	0.001	1.7	<5	2.9	0.7	23.2	3.5
South Africa	1.1	4.3	<5	6.6	0.8	11.9	2.2
South Sudan	9.3 <sup>-1</sup>	0.8	–	0.7 <sup>-1</sup>	0.2 <sup>-1</sup>	25.3 <sup>-1</sup>	–
Swaziland	3.0	6.3	5	7.8 <sup>-1</sup>	1.0 <sup>-1</sup>	12.8 <sup>-1</sup>	0.6
Tanzania	0.9	2.7	7	6.2 <sup>-2</sup>	1.7 <sup>-2</sup>	28.3 <sup>-2</sup>	4.3
Togo	1.6 <sup>-2</sup>	4.5	9	4.0	1.0	26.1	1.9
Uganda	1.9	4.3	<5	3.3	0.4	11.5	4.8
Zambia	1.4	2.9	10	1.3 <sup>-4</sup>	0.5 <sup>-7</sup>	25.8 <sup>-7</sup>	6.8
Zimbabwe	2.6	–	–	2.0 <sup>-2</sup>	0.4 <sup>-2</sup>	22.8 <sup>-2</sup>	3.0

-n/+n: data refer to n years before or after reference year

Source: for education: UNESCO Institute for Statistics; for agriculture: ONE.org (2013) *The Maputo Commitments and the 2014 African Union Year of Agriculture*; for all other variables: World Bank's World Development Indicators, April 2015