

## INNOVATION FOR INCLUSIVE GROWTH





### Project overview

#### **Objectives**

- Address how innovation and its policies relate to inclusive growth
- Develop concrete policy conclusions from the perspective of innovation policy

Participating countries from Austria, Chile, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, India, Israel, Korea, Mexico, South Africa and many experts



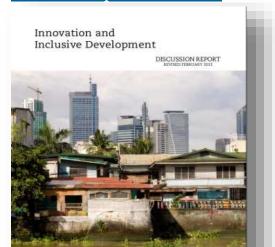
# Symposium on Innovation and Inclusive Growth 20-21 March 2014 OECD, Paris, France Symposium in Paris Nov. 2012





March 2014

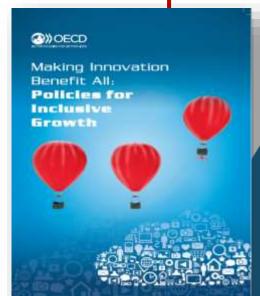
International Conference in Cape Town



Feb 2015

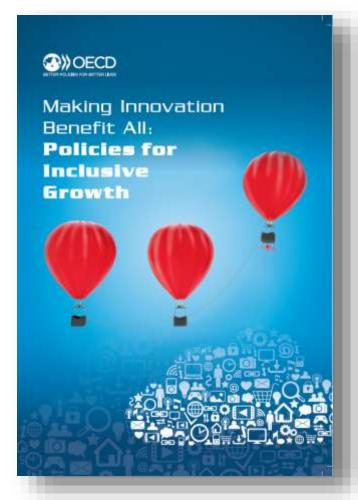


April 2016





### Final report & policy toolkit



Chapter 1. **Digital Innovation** and Inclusive Growth

Chapter 2. Innovation and Territorial inclusiveness

Chapter 3. Inclusive Innovation Policies

Chapter 4. Inclusiveness and Innovation in **Higher Education** 

www.innovationpolicyplatform.org/inclusivetoolkit



## 1 Artificial intelligence responds in many ways to needs of disadvantaged groups

Efficient medical equipment, e.g. detecting heart disease and cancer

Assisting medical diagnostics leveraging big data





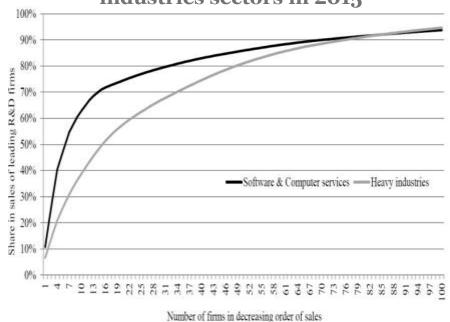
## 2 Digital innovation, winner-take-all market conditions and the distribution of income

 Digital innovation creates "winner-takes-all" dynamics ...

... since IT allows for **full & instant upscale** of the
winning product/idea, which
can take over the entire
market at global level

2. The resulting market power creates rents → the traditional & necessary fuel to innovation (Schumpeter) has been boosted by IT

Distribution of the 100 largest firms in terms of sales among the top R&D firms within the software and computer series and heavy industries sectors in 2015



Source: Paunov and Guellec (2017) based on EU R&D Scoreboard 2016.



## 3 Spatial concentration of knowledge economy factors persists

The **top 20% regions** in OECD countries account for:

... 20-65% of **R&D** activities

... 1/3 of tertiary educated workers





## 4 Inclusiveness programmes make the most of new technologies

#### **Prototypes for Social Innovation** (Chile)

Calls for innovative solutions to local challenges on an online open innovation platform



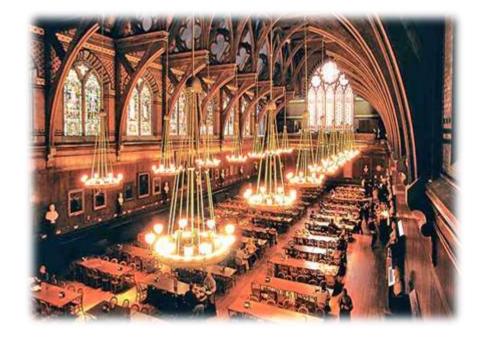
#### WISET's Girls Mentoring Programme (Korea)

Online mentoring system

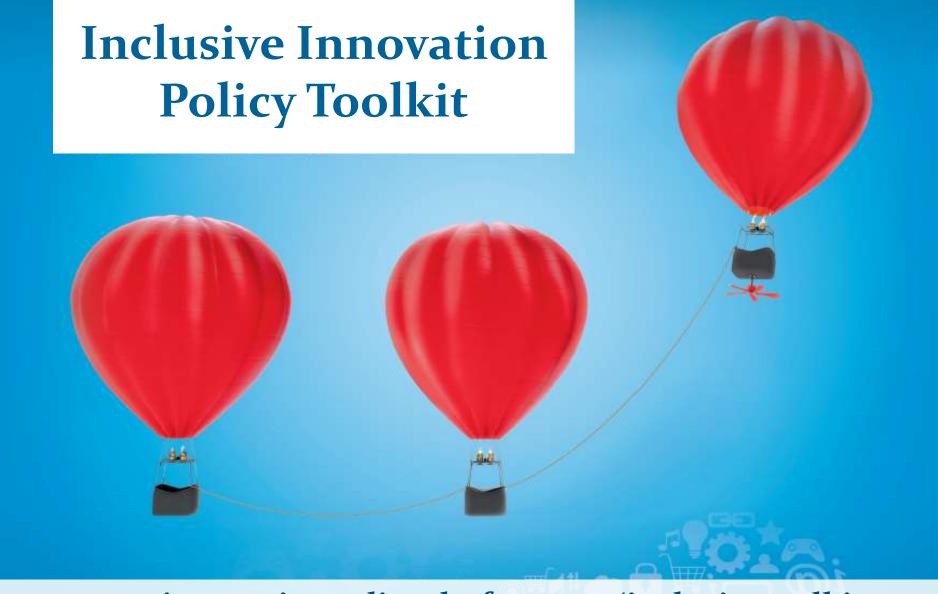


## 5 Inclusiveness in higher education

While access to higher education has widened...



... qualitative differences among programmes contribute to perpetuate inequality



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